

'Letters and Sounds' Phase Overview

Phase 2 Read and spell words using the following phonemes...	Phase 3 Read and spell words using the following phonemes...	Phase 4 Read and spell words using the following consonant blends and clusters	Phase 5 Read and spell words using the following phonemes...	Phase 6 Learn and use spelling rules and patterns.
s -, a-, t-, p-, i-, n-	j-, v-, w-, x-, y-, z-, zz-, qu-	st-, -nd, -mp, -nk, -sk	-ay, -ou, -ie, -ea	Use suffixes to change base words
m-, d-, g-, o-, c-, k-, ck-	sh-, ch-, th-, ng-	-lt, -lf, -lk, -lp	-oy, -ir, -ue	Learn spelling rules for plurals
e-, u-, r-, h-	ai-, ee-, igh-, oa-, oo-	-xt, -ft, -nt, -pt	-aw, wh-, -ph, -ew	Learn some irregular spelling rules
b-, f-, l-, ff-, ll-, ss-	ar-, or- ur-, ow -, oi-	gr-, fr-, br-, cr-, tr-, dr-	-oe, -au, -ey	Read and spell most contractions
Read high frequency words. (see Phase 2 table for lists)	ear-, air-, ure-, er-	cl-, pl-, gl-, fl, bl-	-a-e, -e-e, -i-e, -o-e, -u-e	
Practise letter formation	Read and spell high frequency words (see Phase 3 table for lists)	Read and spell high frequency words (see Phase 4 table for lists)	Recognise words with alternative pronunciations (see www.twinkl.co.uk for egs. Read and spell high frequency words (see Phase 5 table for lists)	Read and spell HF words (see Phase 6 table for lists)