

Phase 6 Letters and Sounds

Use suffixes to change base words	Learn spelling rules for plurals	Learn some irregular spelling rules	Read and spell most contractions	Read and spell HF words
<p>Sample words</p> <p>Add 'ed' to verbs -hopped, played</p> <p>Add 'ing' to verbs -hopping, running</p> <p>Add 'ful' to nouns -careful, painful</p> <p>Add 'er' to verbs to denote the person doing the action and to adjectives for comparison - runner, reader, slower</p> <p>Add 'est' to adjectives - biggest, slowest</p> <p>Add 'ly' to adjectives to form adverbs -sadly, brightly</p> <p>Add 'ment' to verbs to form nouns - payment, development</p> <p>Add 'ness' to adjectives to form nouns - darkness, happiness</p> <p>Add 'y' to nouns to form adjectives -funny, smoky</p>	<p>Sample rules</p> <p>'s' is generally added to base words to create plurals - cat , cats</p> <p>If the base word ends in -s, -ch, -sh, -z and -x then 'es' is used. - glass, glasses - match, matches - wish, wishes - box, boxes - quiz, quizzes</p> <p>If the base word ends in 'y' then 'ies' is used. - baby, babies - jelly, jellies</p>	<p>Sample rules</p> <p>When an 'o' sound follows a 'w' sound it is frequently spelt with the letter 'a.' - was, wallet, wash</p> <p>When an 'ur' sound follows a 'w' sound it is frequently spelt with 'or' - word, work, worm</p> <p>When an 'or' sound accompanies an 'l' sound it is frequently spelt with 'a'. - ball, always</p>	<p>Sample words</p> <p>I'm - I am I've - I have I'll - I will you're - you are you've - you have you'll - you will he's - he is he'll - he will she's - she is she'll - she will we're - we are we'll - we will we've - we have they're - they are they'll - they will they've - they have can't - can not don't - do not won't - will not weren't - were not wasn't - was not shouldn't - should not wouldn't - would not couldn't - could not</p>	<p>water, away, want, over, how, going, where, would, or, took, school, think, home, who, didn't, know, bear, can't, again, things, new, after, wanted, eat, everyone, our, two, play, take, thought, well, find, more, I'll, round, tree, magic, shouted, other, through, way, door, right, sea, these, began, boy, animals, never, next, first, work, lots, that's, baby, gave, mouse, something, may, still, found, live, say, night, narrator, small, car, couldn't, three, head, town, I've, around, every, garden, only, many, launched, let's, suddenly, told, another, great, why, cried, jumped, because, even, before, clothes, tell, key, place, mother, window, morning, each, book, its, different, girl, which, inside, any, under, snow, air, trees, tea, eyes, fell, friends, dark, granddad, there's, looking, end, better, across, gone, hard, floppy, really, wind,, eggs, once, please, thing, stopped, ever, most, cold, park, lived, birds, duck, horse, rabbit, white, coming, he's, river, liked, giant, looks, use, along, plants, dragon, pulled, we're, fly, grow</p>